



▷▷▷▷▷ ▷▷▷▷▷ ... i en la construcció?
▷▷▷▷▷ ▷▷▷▷▷ ¿... y en la construcción?

Coste mensual per vivienda/ingresos Coste mensual por vivienda/ingresos

España	Conjunto de hogares	Hogares pobres	Parejas jóvenes
Pago mensual por viviendas/ingresos			
Media total hogares (%)	8,6	11,2	20,0
Alquiler bruto (España=100)	100,0	48,0	83,5
Alquiler/renta familiar (%)	15,6	20,5	17,7
Hogares con hipotecas (% propiedad)	24,2	19,1	62,8
Promedio por hipoteca (España=100)	100,0	81,8	97,7
Pago medio/renta familiar	31,6	53,6	32,5

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Relació cost vivenda-salari Relación coste vivienda-salarios



Dados de INE, BBVA i Ministerio de Fomento Datos de INE, BBVA y Ministerio de Fomento

COST ENERGETIC COSTE ENERGÉTICO

necessitem reduir el cost energètic
necesitamos reducir el coste energético

50% de la matèria primera es consumeix en la construcció
45% de l'energia global s'utilitza per a la calefacció, el llum i la ventilació dels edificis, i un 5% per a la construcció
40% de l'ús global de l'aigua és per a la construcció
60% del sòl agrícola perdut s'ha transformat en sòl urbà
70% de la producció global de fusta és per a la construcció
50% de l'escalfament mundial per causa del consum de combustible fòssil és per a l'ús dels edificis
60% de la resta es genera en el transport de les persones i els béns fins als edificis només 4 l dels 150 l d'aigua potable consumits per persona al dia són per beure.

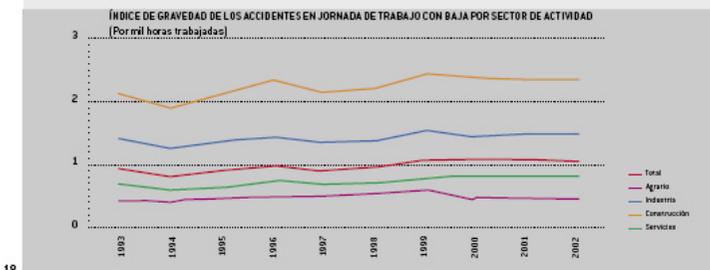
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50% de la materia prima se consume en la construcción
45% de la energia global se utiliza para la calefacción, la luz y la ventilación de los edificios, y un 5% para la construcción
40% del uso global del agua es para la construcción
60% del suelo agrícola perdido se ha transformado en suelo urbano
70% de la producción global de madera es para la construcción
50% del calentamiento mundial por causa del consumo de "fossil fuels" es para el uso de los edificios
60% of the remainder is generated in transporting people and goods to buildings
sólo 4 l de los 150 l de agua potable consumido por persona al día es para beber.

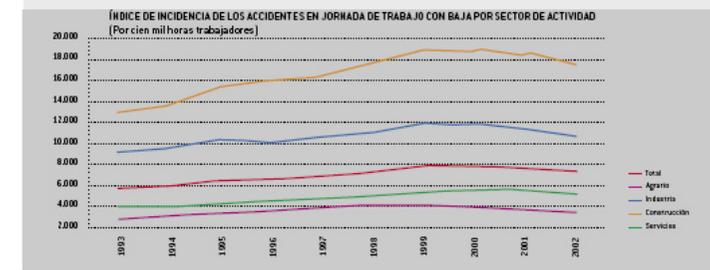
Dados de "rough guide to sustainability", RIBA Publications, ISBN 1-85946-102-6
Datos de "rough guide to sustainability", RIBA Publications, ISBN 1-85946-102-6

COST SOCIAL COSTE SOCIAL

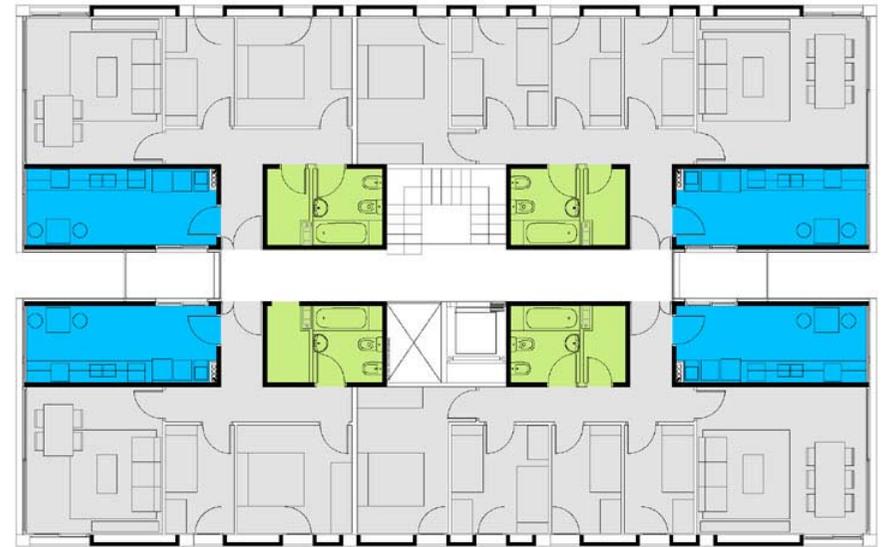
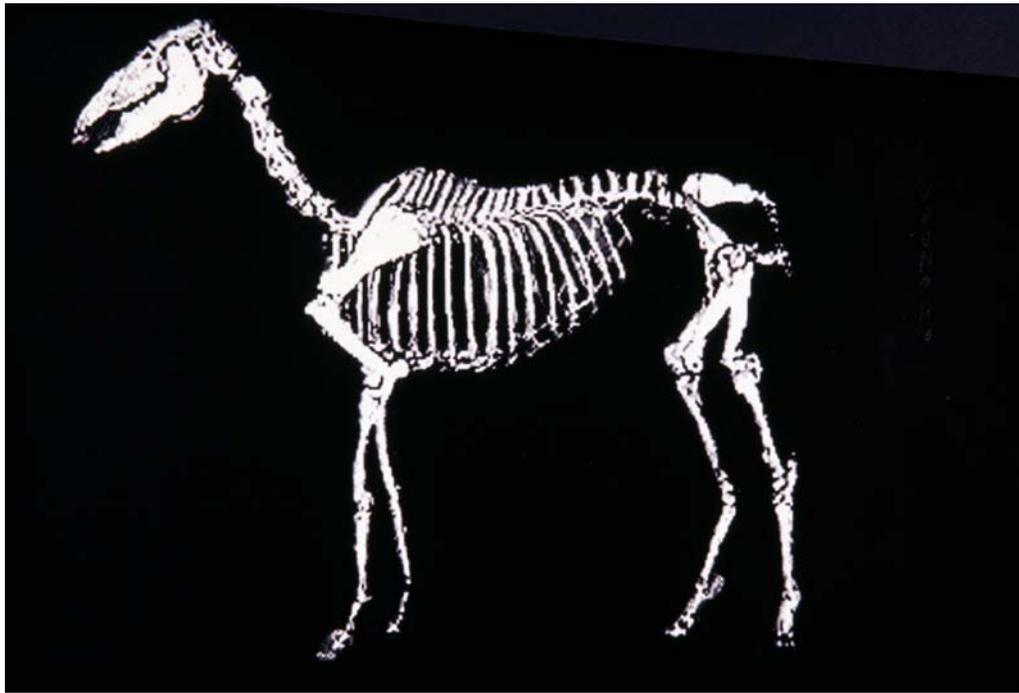
necessitem reduir el cost social / augmentar la seguretat
necesitamos reducir el coste social / aumentar la seguridad



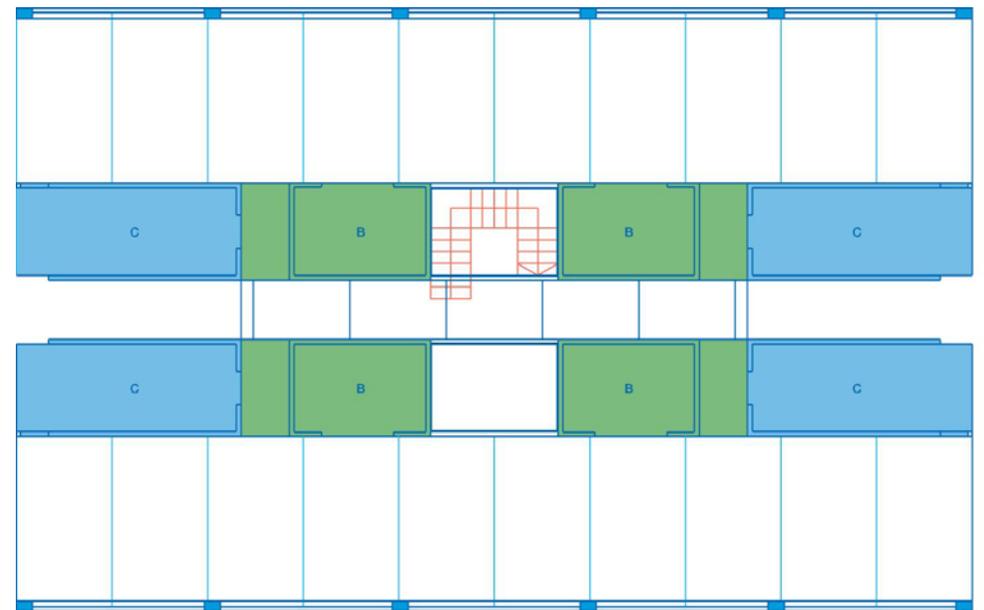
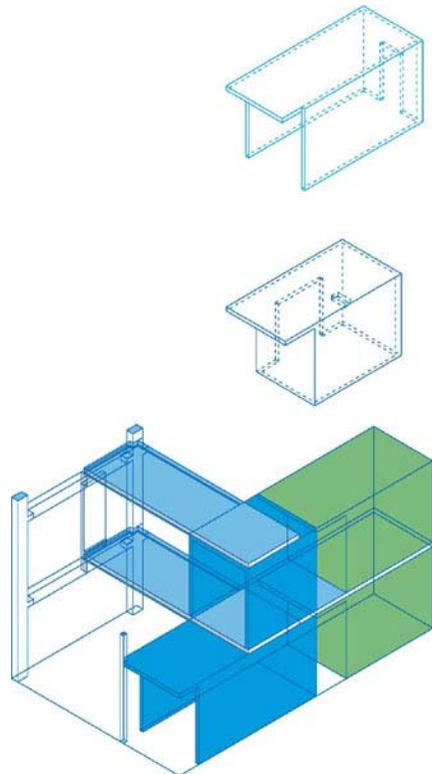
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Dados de: Ministerio de Trabajo i Asuntos Sociales Datos de: Ministerio de Trabajo y Asuntos Sociales



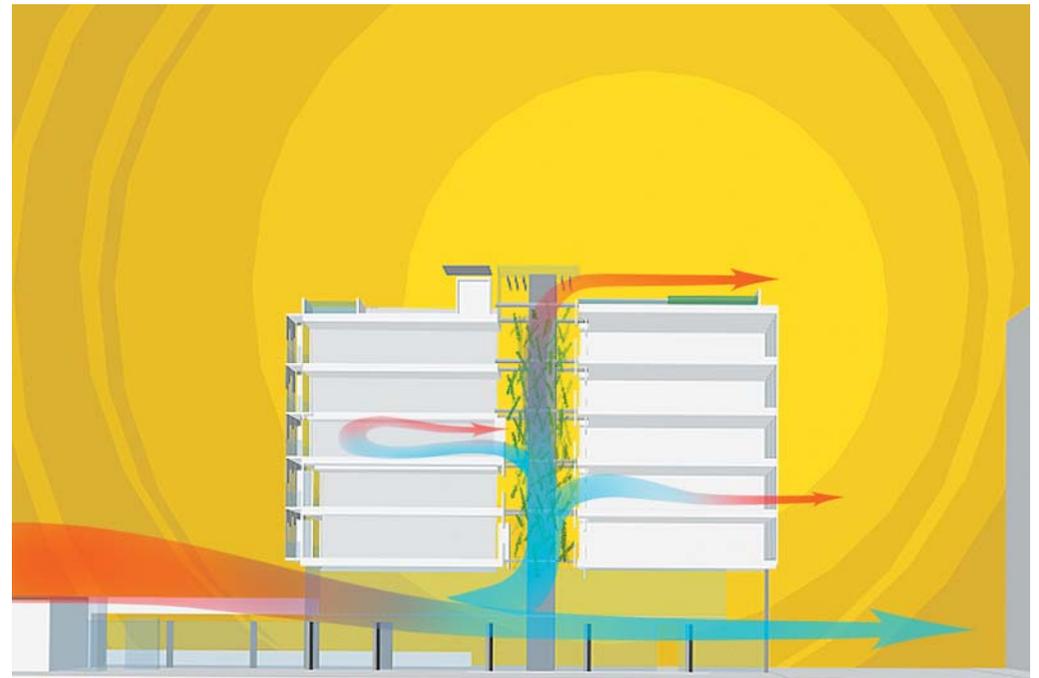
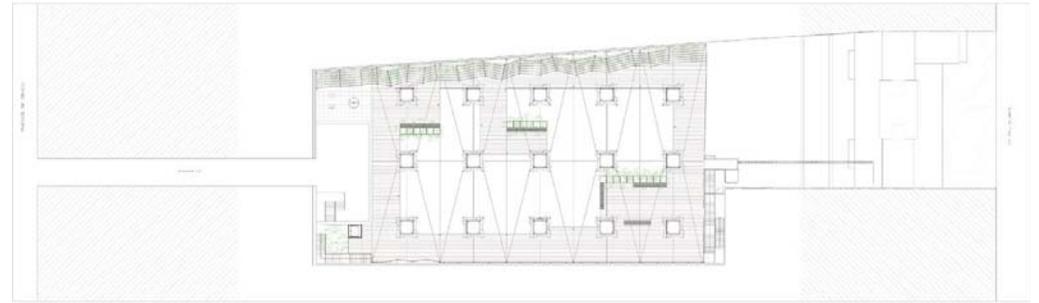
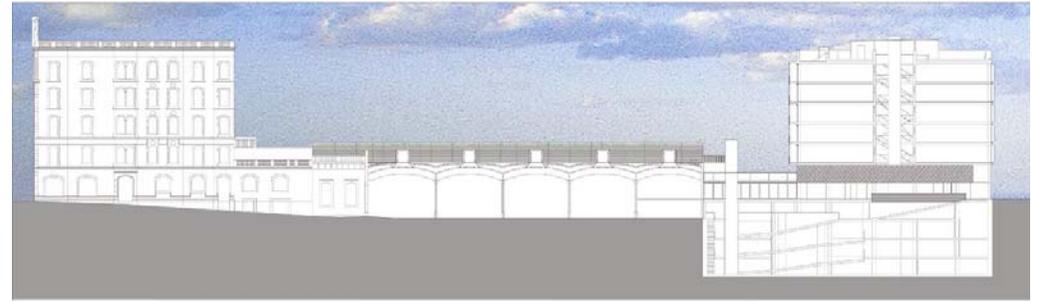
PLANTA TIPO BLOQUES A-B-C-D-E-F



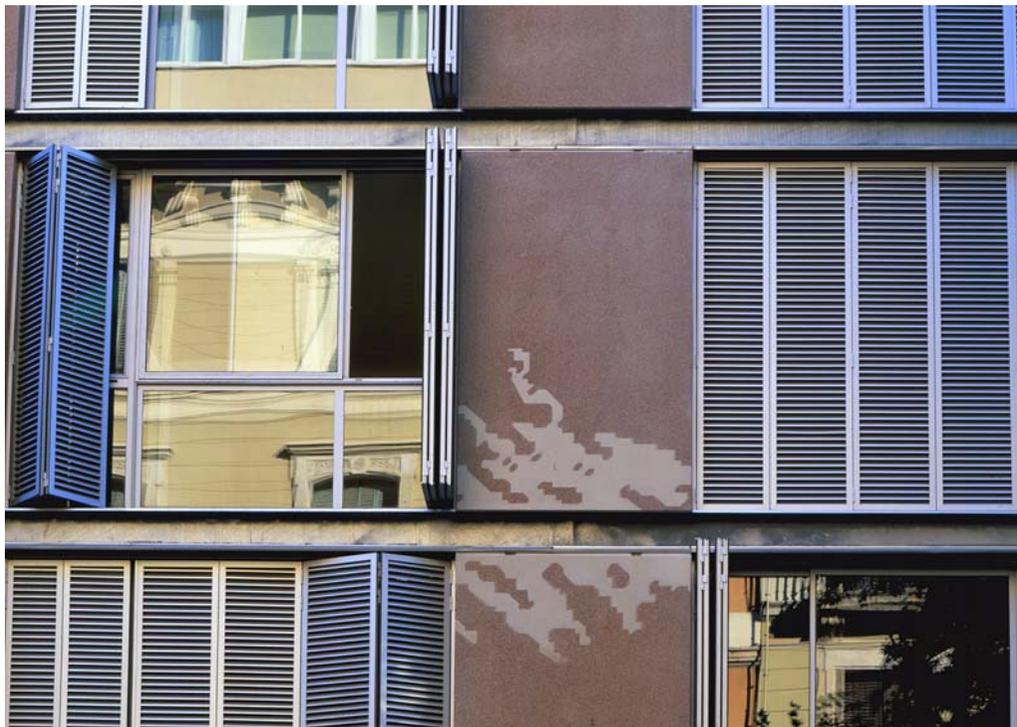
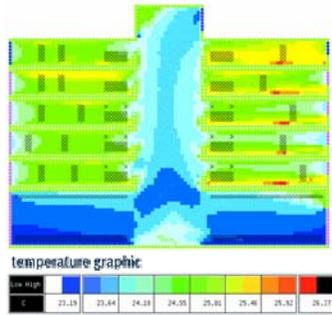
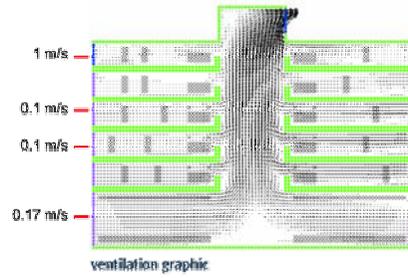




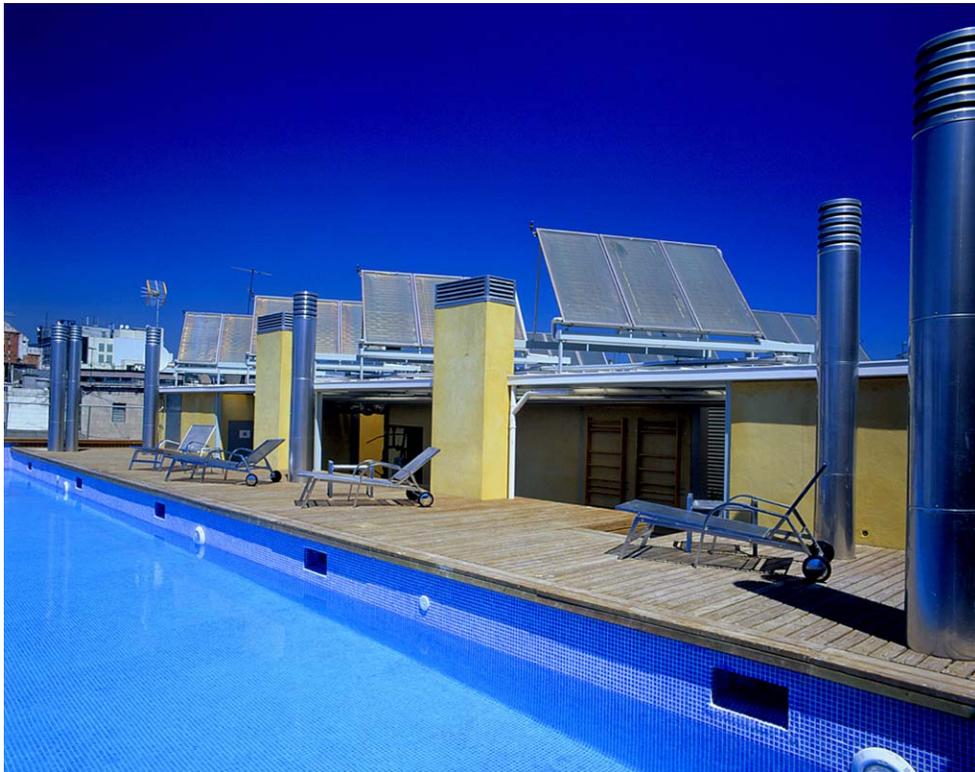




Building behaviour:
summer night







GLOBAL PRIMARY ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL SAVINGS IN BUILDING

STANDARD BUILDING

Thermal insulation requirements for standard regulations

Conventional installation systems (not high efficiency): individual climatisation system with mixed boiler & electric air conditioning equipment (primary energy consumption distribution: 85% in heating & cooling; 15% in DHW)

Primary Energy consumption 482 263 kWh/y
CO₂ emission 84 553 kg/y

Energy saving 135 310 kWh/y 28%
CO₂ emission reductions 24 330 kg/y 29%

BIOCLIMATIC DESIGN AND RENEWABLE ENERGY APPLICATIONS IN BUILDING

Thermal insulation improved and Low energy bio-climatic strategies implemented in project (produces 20% savings relative to the standard building primary energy consumption)

Conventional installation systems (not high efficiency): individual climatisation system with boiler & electric air conditioning equipment

Solar thermal collectors for DHW (produces 5% savings relative to the standard building primary energy consumption)

Primary Energy consumption 346 953 kWh/y
CO₂ emission 60 223 kg/y

Energy saving 129 317 kWh/y 37%
CO₂ emission reductions 16 478 kg/y 27%

PAU CLARIS BUILDING: ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS DESIGN, RENEWABLE ENERGY AND EFFICIENT SYSTEMS

Thermal insulation improved and Low energy bioclimatic strategies implemented in project

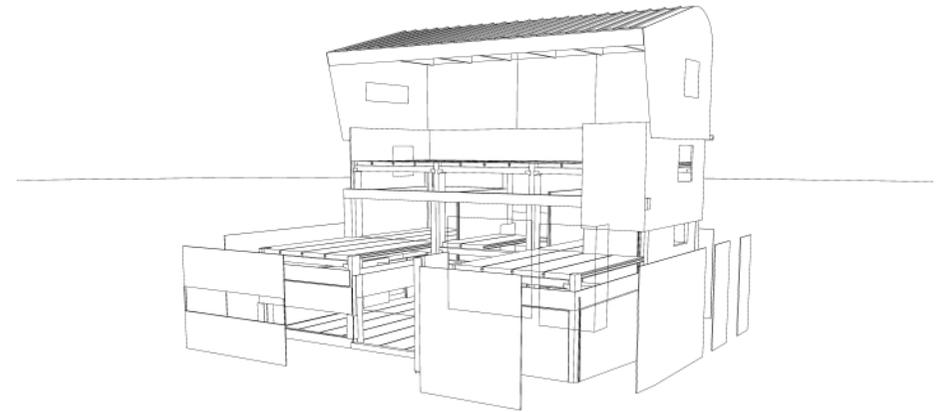
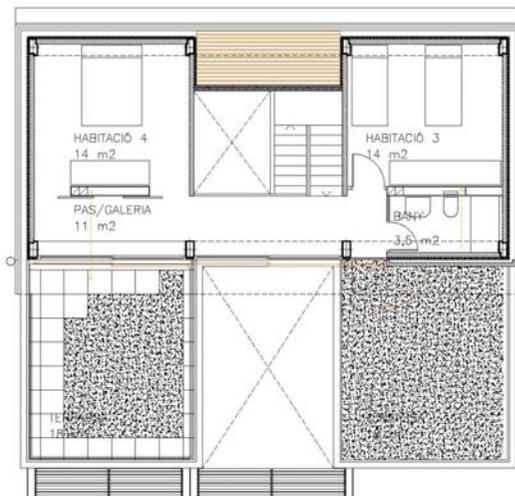
Installation system: collective system using a natural gas fuelled heat pump for heating and cooling; 1 or 2 zones per household; central and individual energy management system (installation system produces 37% savings relative to the previous primary energy)

Solar thermal collectors for DHW

Primary Energy consumption 217 636 kWh/y 55%
CO₂ emission 43 745 kg/y 48%

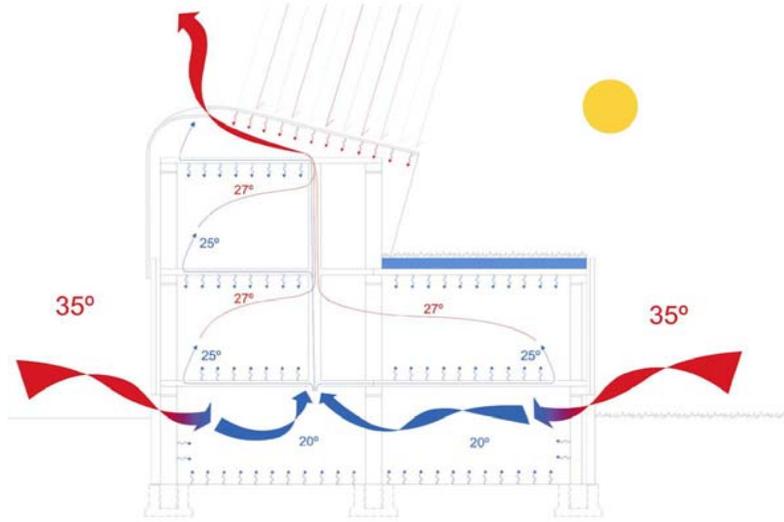
casakYOTO

CASA BIOCLIMÀTICA

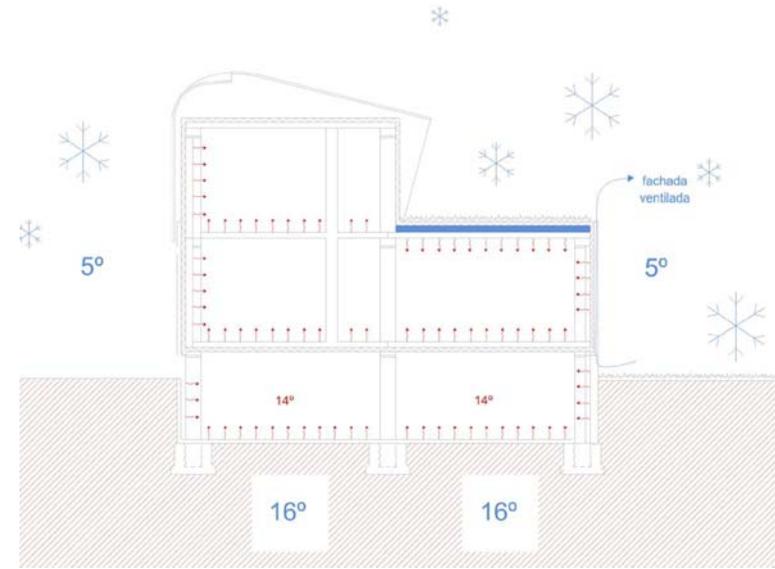




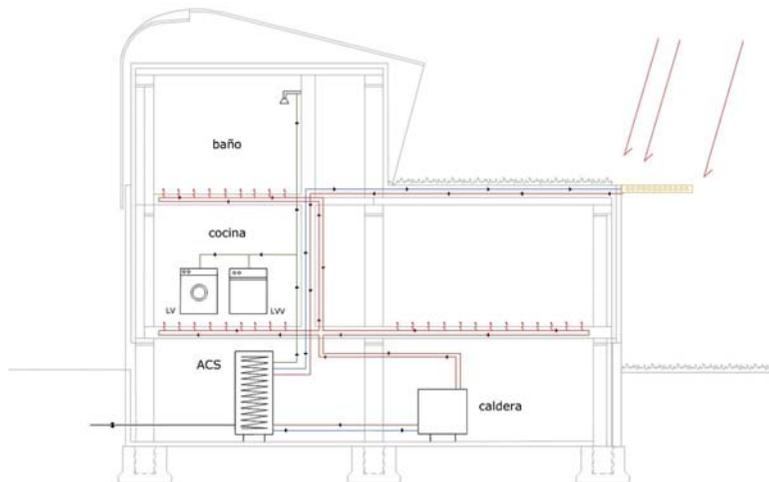
VENTILACIÓN



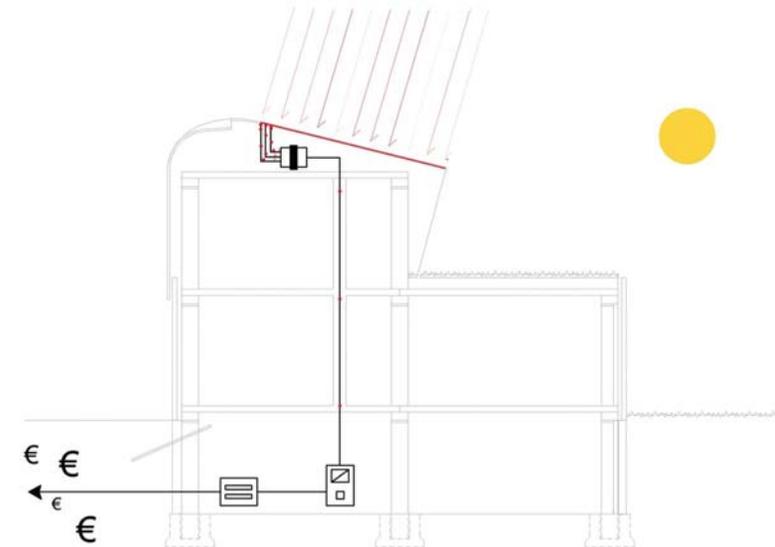
MASA TÉRMICA



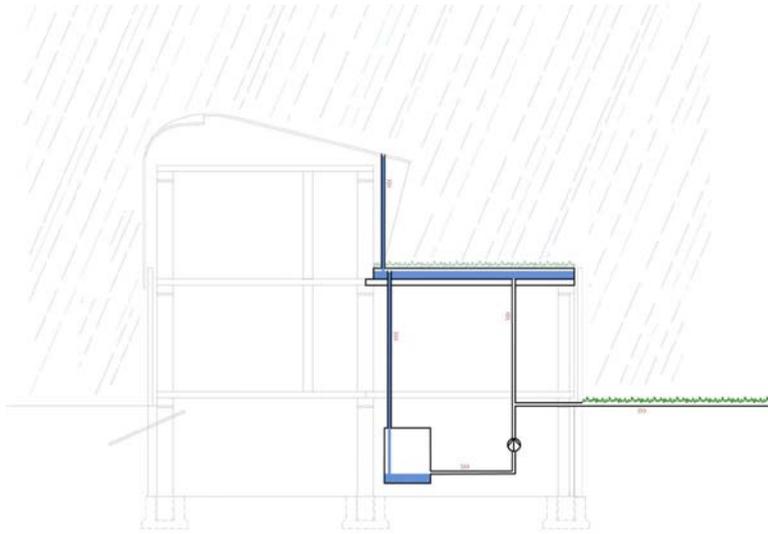
PÉRGOLA SOLAR TÉRMICA



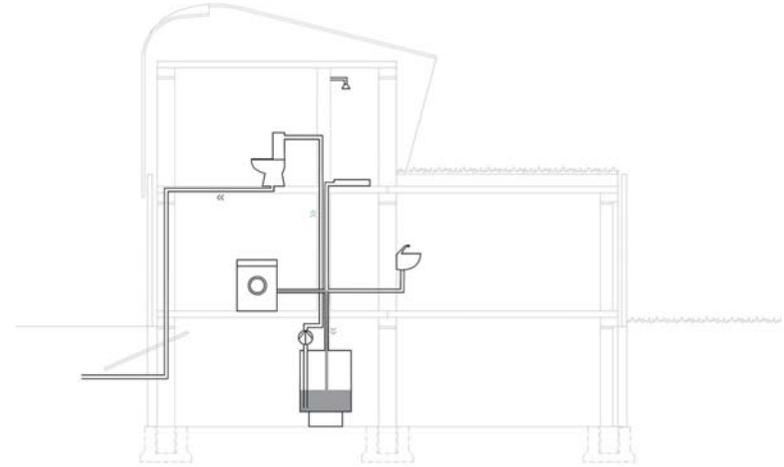
CAMPO FOTOVOLTAICO

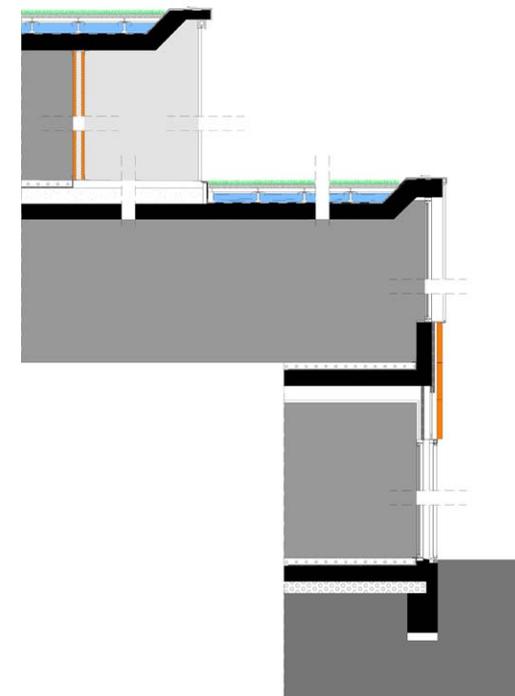
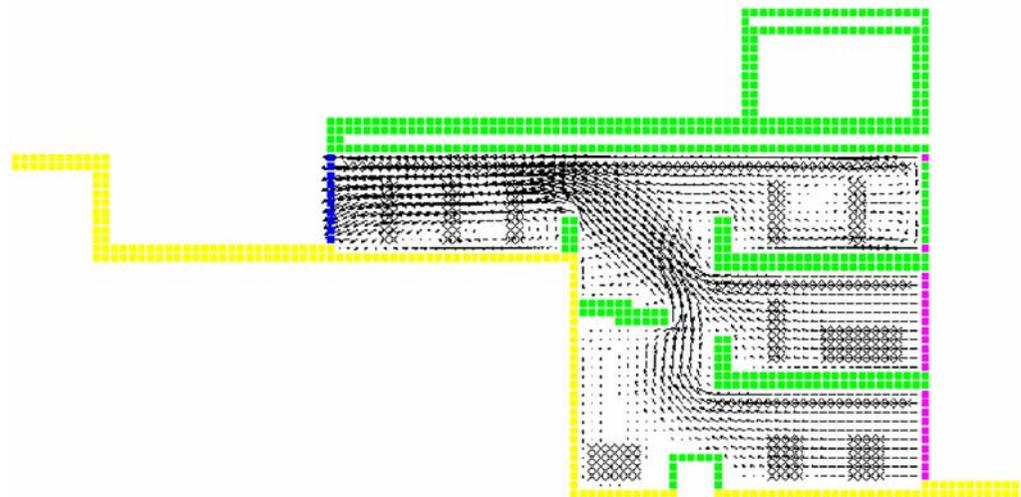
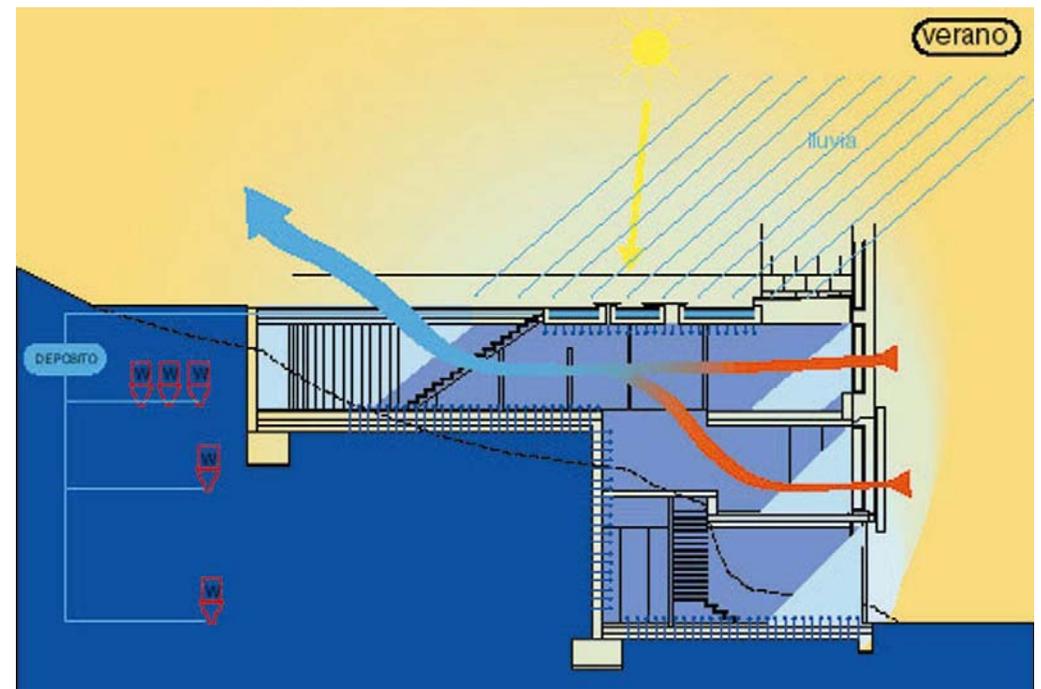
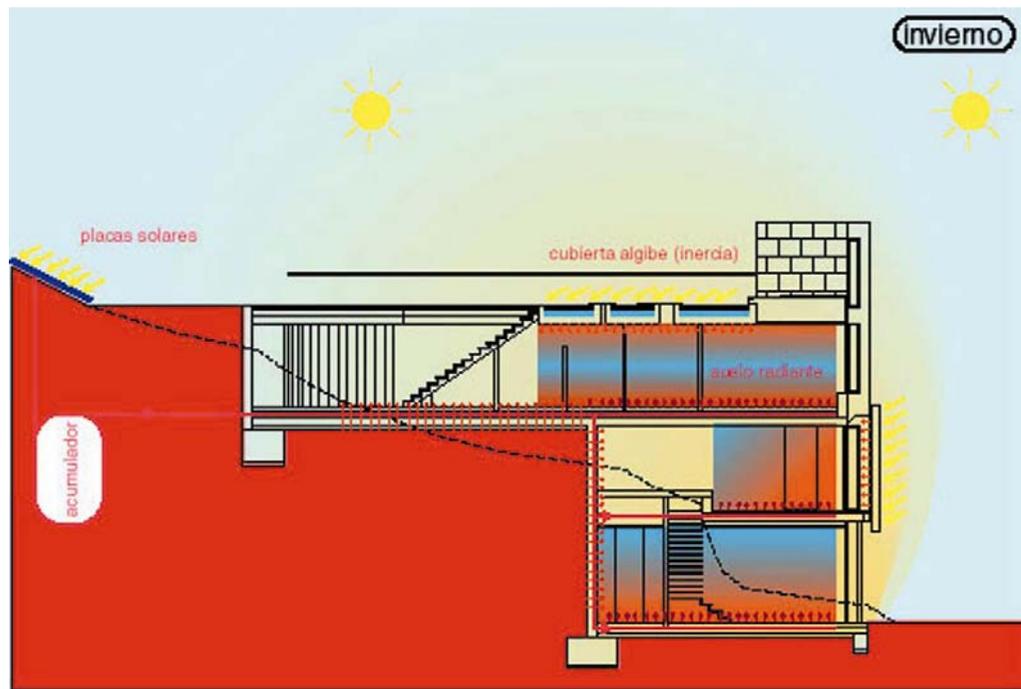


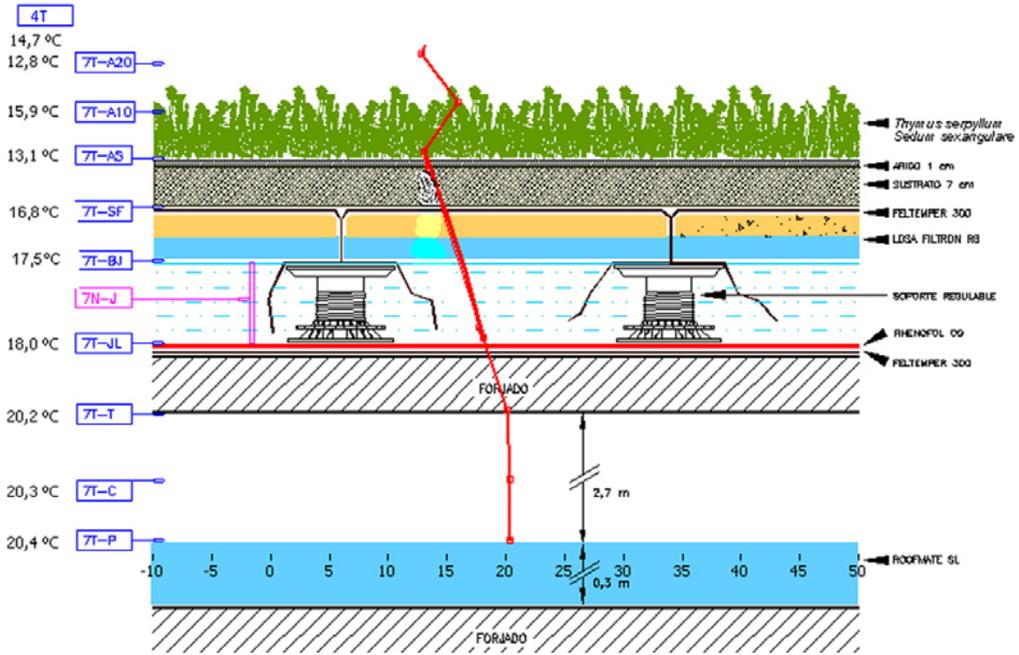
 **AGUAS
PLUVIALES**

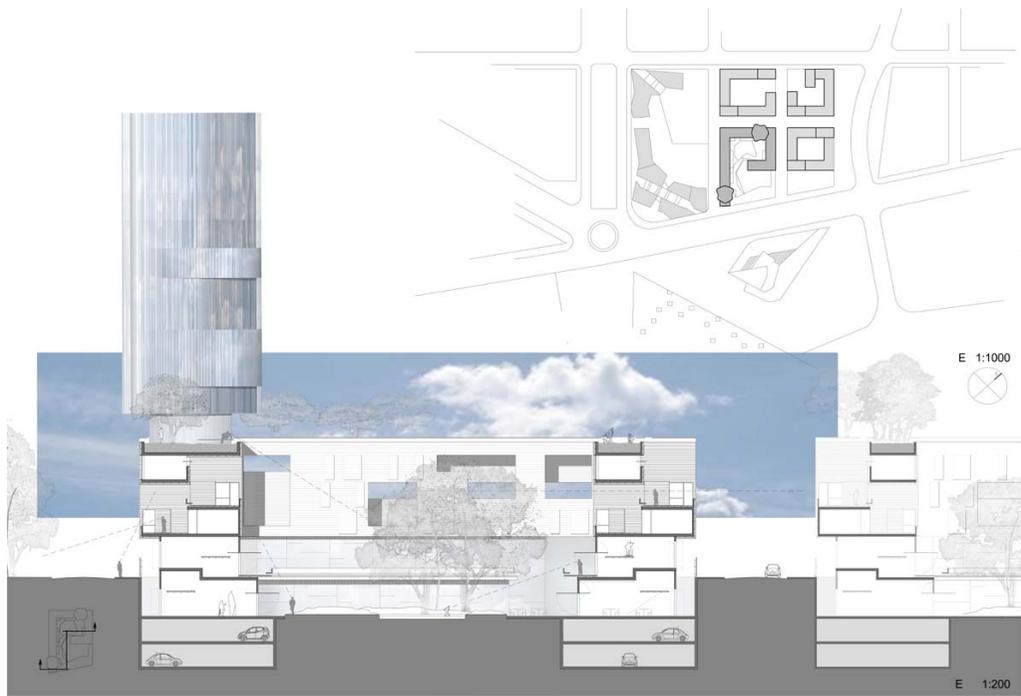


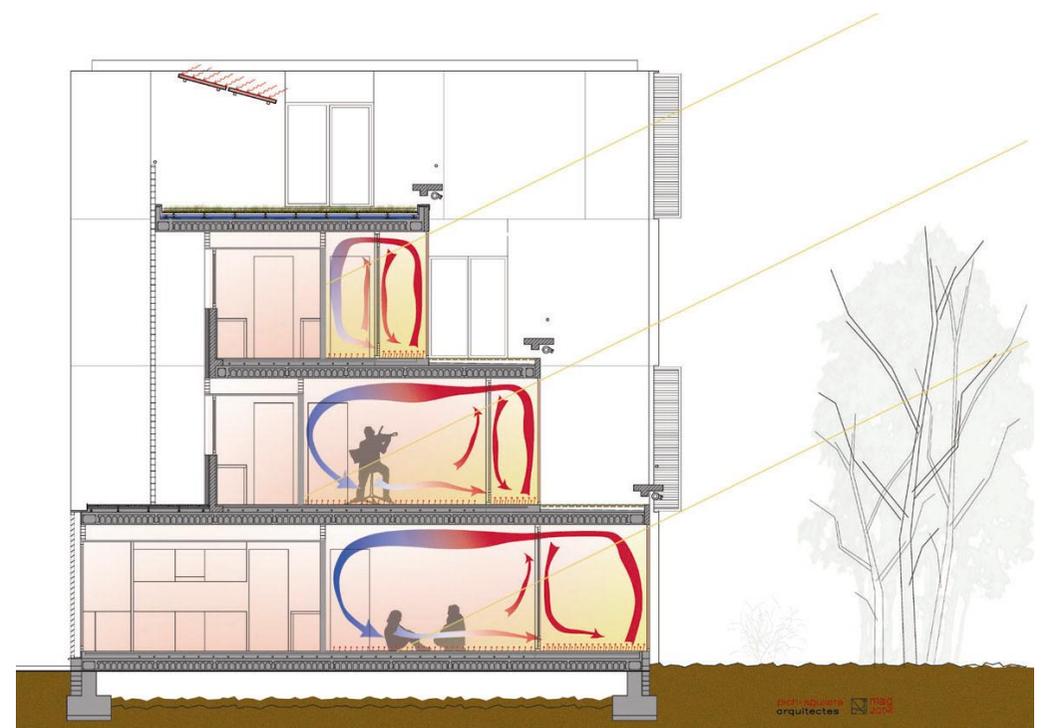
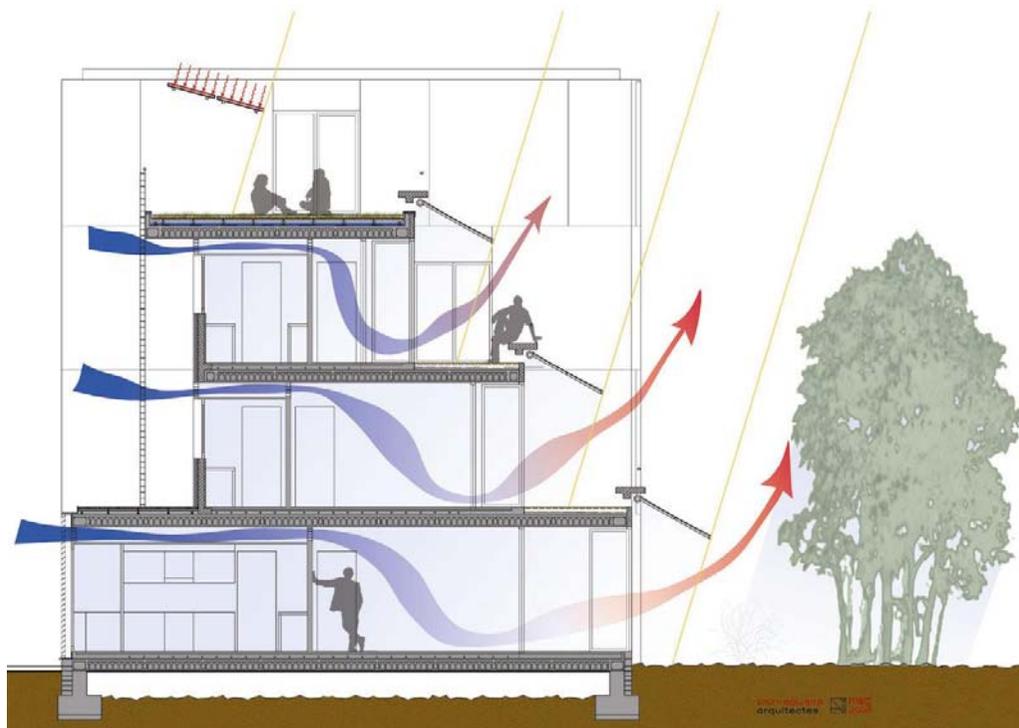
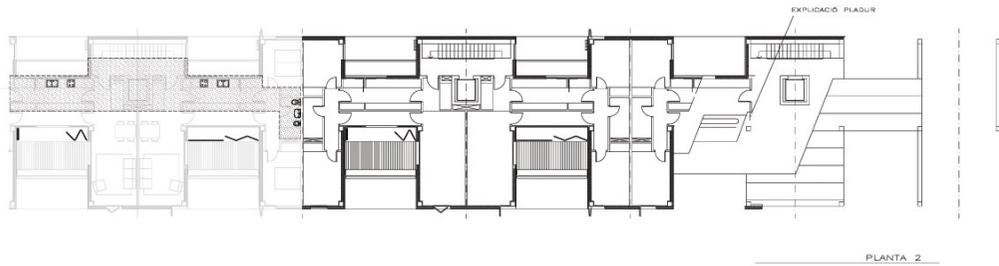
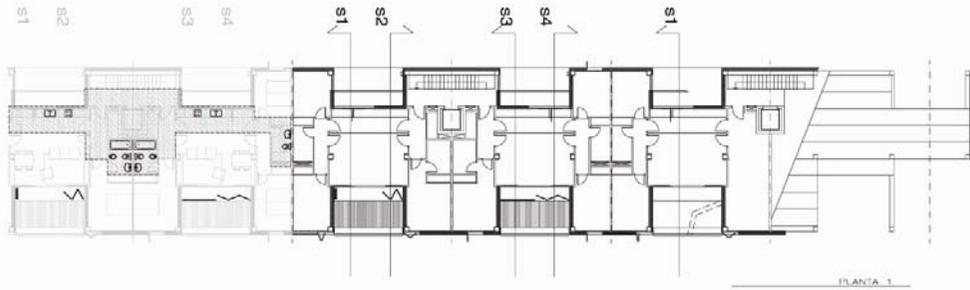
 **AGUAS
GRISES**



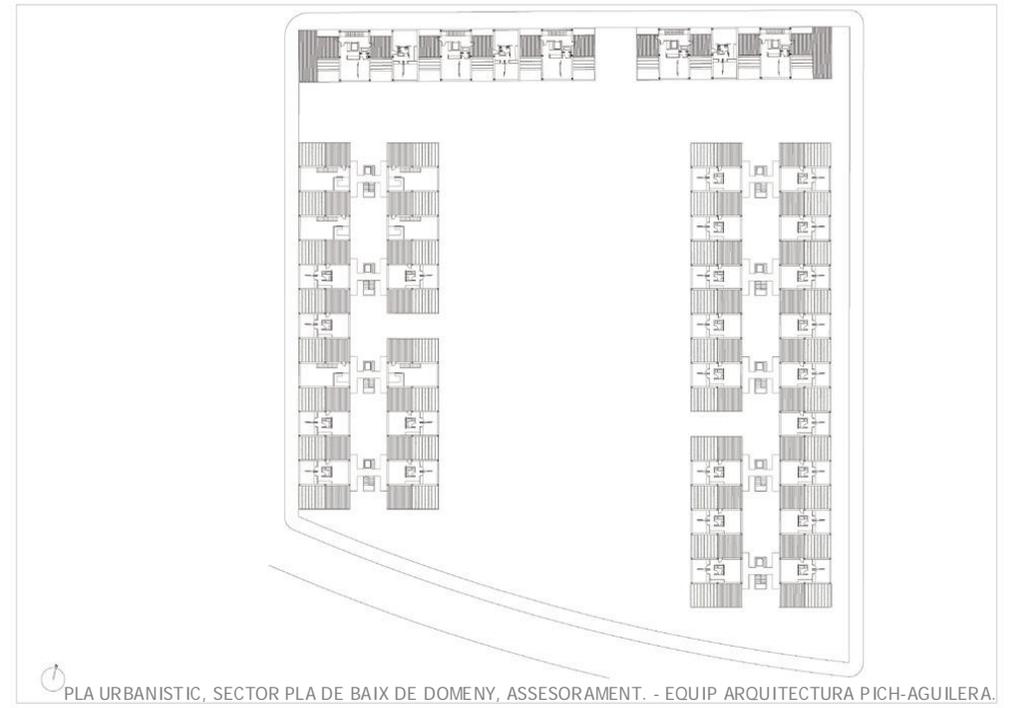


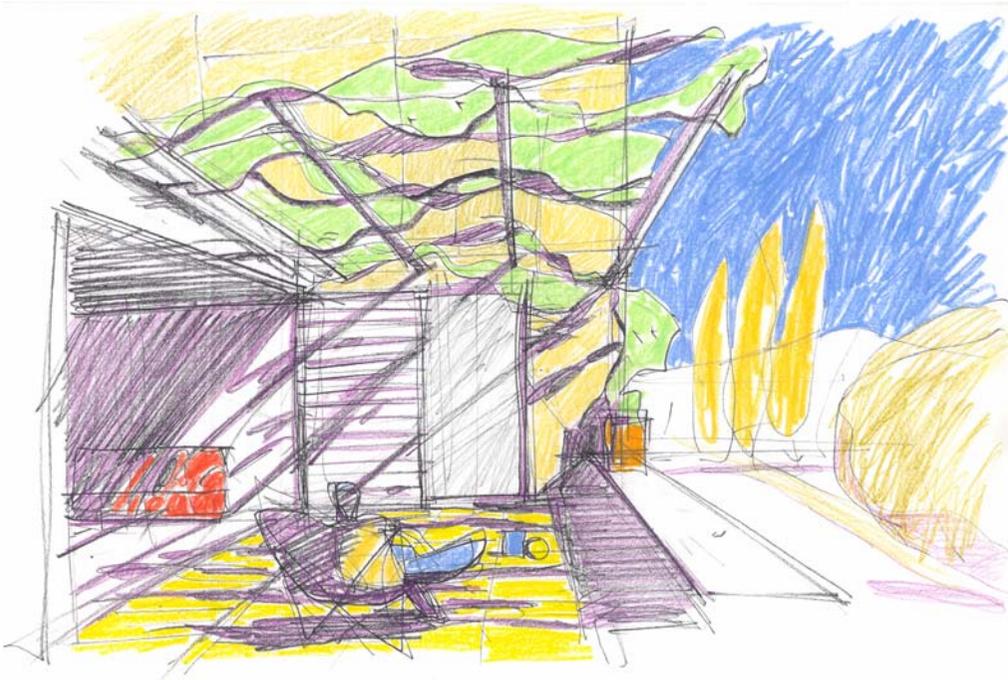
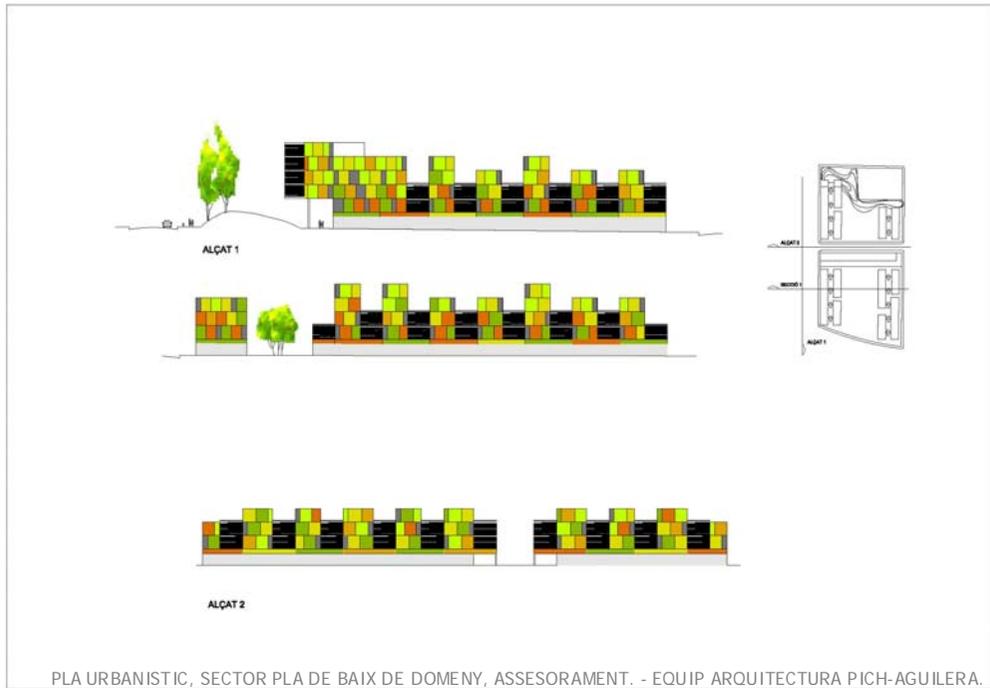


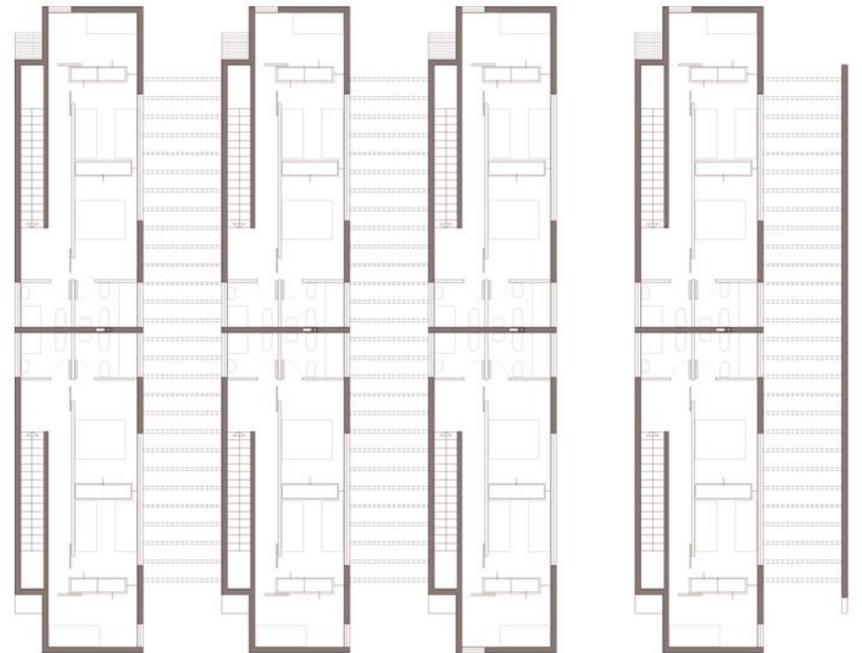


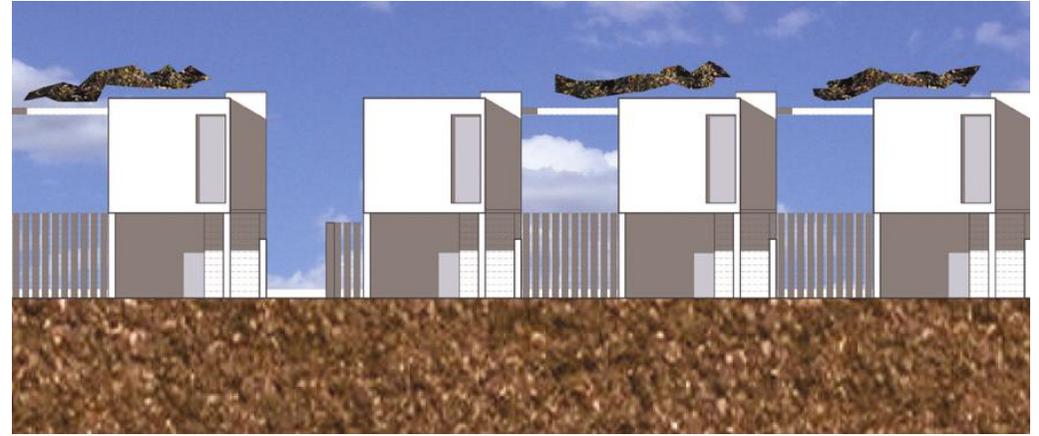
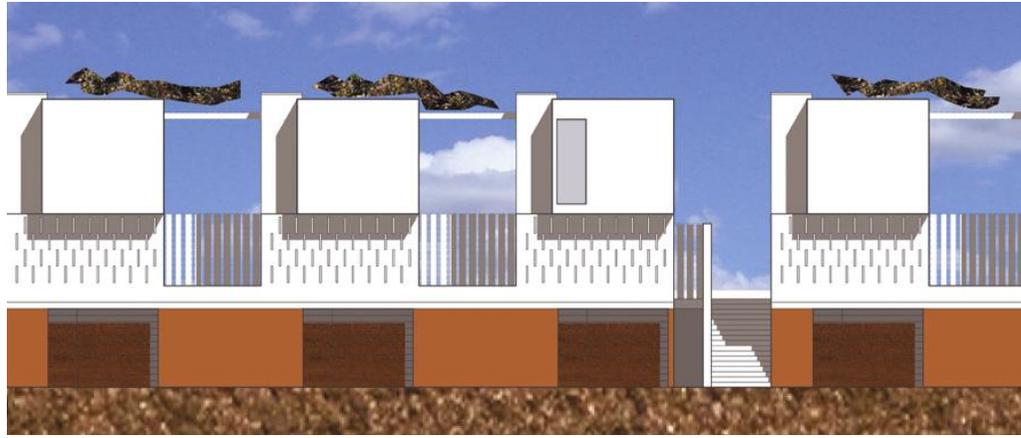














Low	High								
C	17.00	18.29	19.57	20.86	22.14	23.43	24.71	26.00	

